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- 1 次の対話は、日本のある家庭で、海外からの留学生ダニエルが、ホストファミリーのお母さんとその娘のマイと話をしているところです。本文を読んで、後の問いに答えなさい。[※の語(句)は本文の後の注を参照]

Mother : How was school today, Daniel?

Daniel : It was fun. Oh, well... my classmate Makoto will invite me to a “*takoage*” party this weekend. What’s “*takoage*”?

Mai : No.. No... It’s not “*takoage*”. Makoto said “*takoyaki*” party.

Mother : “*Tako*” is “octopus”, “*yaki*” means “to bake” in English. It is like a golf ball, and there is a piece of octopus in it. And we eat it with “*Takoyaki*” sauce. Everyone enjoys cooking it together. It’s our favorite.

Daniel : Do you really eat octopus? In our country, we have never ① (eat) any octopus, because it is called a <sup>\*</sup>devil fish.

Mai : Why do you call it a devil fish?

Daniel : In our <sup>\*</sup>religion, we must not eat any seafood without <sup>\*</sup>scales or fins.

Mai : Is that ② so? Now I understand why you can’t eat octopus.

Daniel : Maybe I can’t go to the party.

Mai : Don’t worry. When we cook *takoyaki* at home, we can put *kimuchi*, cheese, corn, beef, chicken...

Mother : <sup>\*</sup>Shrimps are also good.

Daniel : But we cannot eat shrimps, either, because ③ they do not have ④ them.

Mother : Oh, why don’t you go to the supermarket with Makoto? You can choose your favorite.

Daniel : I’ll think about that. Well..., ⑤ is there any food you must not eat in your country?

Mother : Let me see... now we can eat almost anything in Japan. Many years ago, <sup>\*</sup>Buddhists didn’t eat any meat. Today, if you stay at a temple, they prepare “*shojin-ryori*”. It is food with vegetables and beans only.

Mai : We ate “*shojin-ryori*” on our school trip to Kyoto.

Daniel : How was it?

Mai : Not so bad. We had *tofu* instead of beef. Do you know “*tofu*”?

Daniel : Of course, last week your mother cooked *tofu* for dinner. It was white and soft, wasn’t it?

Mai : Yes, it was. Do you have *tofu* in your country?

Daniel : Yes, we have. We can buy it in some supermarkets near my house. But it is ⑥ (expensive) than in Japan. <sup>\*</sup>Vegetarians love it instead of meat.

Mother : Me too. These days many Japanese often eat *tofu* for our health. *Washoku* ⑦ (make) with *tofu* is popular such as “*tofu-hamburger*”. It’s delicious.

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Daniel : I'd like to ⑧ try it. Let's put *tofu* in the *takoyaki* this weekend.

Mai : Are you kidding? *Tofu* is too soft!

[注] ※ devil 悪魔 ※ religion 宗教 ※ scales or fins <sup>うろこ</sup> 鱗とヒレ ※ shrimps エビ  
※ Buddhists 仏教徒 ※ vegetarians 菜食主義者 (ベジタリアン)

問1 下線部①⑥⑦の ( ) 内の語を, 意味が通るように適当な形に変えなさい。

①( ) ⑥( ) ⑦( )

問2 下線部②の so, ⑧の try it が表す内容を, 具体的に日本語で説明しなさい。

②( )

⑧( )

問3 下線部③の they, 下線部④の them が指している語(句)を, それぞれ文中から探して英語で答えなさい。③( ) ④( )

問4 下線部⑤を日本語にしなさい。

( )

問5 次の a~e のうち, 本文の内容と一致するものには○を, 一致しないものには×を書きなさい。尚, すべてを同じ答えにした場合は全問不正解とします。

- a たこ焼きパーティは今週末開催される。( )
- b ダニエルの国ではシーフードはまったく食べてはいけないものとされている。( )
- c かつて日本では食べてはいけないものがあつた。( )
- d ダニエルの国ではマイの国の豆腐が輸入されている。( )
- e マイは豆腐入りのたこ焼きを食べたい。( )

問6 本文の内容に合うように, 次の質問に英語で答えなさい。

- (1) What is the shape of *takoyaki*?  
( )
- (2) Where can Daniel get *tofu* in his country?  
( )
- (3) What is Daniel going to put in his *takoyaki*?  
( )